

Appendix 1. Summary table of harassment literature reviewed.

Author/Date	Species	Study Topic	Disturbance Type
Andersen et al (1996)	Moose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • short term behavioural and physiological responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • military disturbance (aircraft, pedestrian, ATV, vehicle, snowmachine and cannon fire)
Bergerud et al (1984)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • demography, movement and behaviour patterns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • industrial activities or transportation corridors
Bradshaw (1994)	Caribou (woodland)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses, movement and distribution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • petroleum exploration
Bruinderink & Hazebroek (1996)	Ungulates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mortalities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • traffic collisions
Calef et al (1976)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • aircraft over-flights
Chubbs et al (1993)	Caribou (woodland)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • movement, displacement and habitat selection 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • clear-cutting
Cote (1996)	Mountain goat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • overt behavioural response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • helicopter over-flights
Curatolo & Murphy (1986)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • movement and distribution (crossings) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pipelines, roads and traffic
Dau & Cameron (1986)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • distribution during calving 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Roads and associated human activities
Davis et al (1985)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • calving success 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • low-level over-flights, bombing, artillery firing and strafing
Dorrance et al (1975)	Deer (white-tailed)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • home range size, movement and distribution around trail 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • snowmobiles and snowmobile trails
Eckstein et al (1979)	Deer (white-tailed)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • home range size, movements and activity patterns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • snowmobiles and snowmobile trails

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Ferguson & Keith (1982)	Moose and elk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • displacement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cross country skiing
Freddy et al (1986)	Deer (mule)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pedestrians and snowmobiles
Frederick (1991)	Elk, wolves and grizzly bear	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses, displacement and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • forest roads
Gunn et al (1985)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses during calving (especially concerning nursing and foraging) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • helicopter over-flights and nearby landings
Harrington & Vetch (1991)	Caribou (woodland)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • activity changes and energetic costs (short-term) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • low-level jet over-flights (aircraft)
Harrington & Vetch (1992)	Caribou (woodland)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • calving success 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • low-level jet over-flights (aircraft)
Hobbs (1989)	Deer (mule)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mortality rates 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • harassment resulting in increased energy expenditure (computer simulated model)
Horejsi (1981)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • moving vehicles
Jakimchuck (1980)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • overall effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • human developments and activities (literature review)
Johnson & Todd (1986)	Caribou (mountain)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses, movement and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • highway crossings and vehicles
Joslin (1986)	Mountain goat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • population productivity and composition changes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • energy exploration (helicopter based seismic activity)
Knight (1981)	Elk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • movement and distribution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • oil and gas development
Kuck et al (1985)	Elk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • calf movements, habitat selection and survival 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • simulated mine disturbance (noise and pedestrian presence)

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Luick et al (1994)	Caribou	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> energy and reproductive costs (calving period) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> low flying military over-flights (aircraft)
Lyon (1984)	Wildlife and fisheries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> general effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> roads (literature review)
MacArthur et al (1982)	Mountain sheep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> cardiac and behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> vehicles, humans and domestic dogs
McLaren & Green (1985)	Muskoxen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> snowmobiles
Miller (1983)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> migration routes and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> highways (spring migration crossings)
Nellemann & Cameron (1996)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> calving distribution and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> oil field development (includes roads, pedestrians, vehicles, pipelines, buildings and associated equipment)
Neumann & Gray	Wildlife	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ecological effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> snowmobiles
O'Neil (1993)	Wildlife	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> general effects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> roads (increased access development)
Richens & Lavinge (1978)	Deer (white-tailed)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> behavioural response and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> snowmobiles and snowmobile trails
Rost & Bailey (1979)	Deer (mule) and elk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> distribution and habitat use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> roads
Shideler et al (1986)	Caribou	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> general response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> human developments and land use (literature review)
Simpson (1987)	Caribou (mountain)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> winter range use and behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> snowmobiles
Stemp (1983)	Bighorn sheep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> heart rate responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> helicopter over-flights, vehicles, pedestrians and domestic dog approaches
Tyler (1991)	Reindeer (Svalbard)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> short-term behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> snowmobiles

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Valkenburg & Davis (1983)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses and habituation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • aircraft over-flights
Weisenberger et al (1996)	Captive mule deer and mountain sheep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • heart rate and behavioural responses 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • simulated low-altitude jet aircraft noise
Whitten & Cameron (1985)	Caribou (barren-ground)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • distribution (calving), displacement and productivity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prudhoe Bay oil field (buildings, aircraft, pedestrians, snowmobiles, pipelines, roads and vehicles)
Yarmoloy et al (1988)	Deer (mule)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • behavioural responses, activity patterns, home range, habitat use and productivity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All terrain vehicles (ATVs)