

References

- Aleksoff, K. 1999. *Achillea millefolium*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002]
- Anonymous. 1997. Forest Practices Code Soil Rehabilitation Guidebook. B.C. Ministry of Forests and B.C. Environment. Victoria, B.C. Available at <http://www.for.gov.bc.ca/tasb/legsregs/fpc/FPCGUIDE/soilreha/REHABTOC.HTM> [viewed March 21, 2003].
- Anonymous. 2000. Richters Seed Catalogue. Richters. Goodwood, Ontario.
- Anonymous. 2001. Native Plant Revegetation Guidelines for Alberta. Alberta Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development. Edmonton, Alberta. Available at <http://www.agric.gov.ab.ca/publiclands/nprg/guidelines.html> [viewed March 21, 2003].
- Archibald, C., S. Feigner, and J. Visser. 2000. Seed and seedling production of blue wild-rye (*Elymus glaucus*). Native Plants Journal 1(1):32-34.
- Baker, B., and R. Reid 1977. Mineral concentration of forage species grown in central West Virginia on various soil series. SO Bulletin No. 657. Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station, West Virginia University, West Virginia. 60 p.
- Banner, A., W. MacKenzie, S. Haeussler, S. Thomson, J. Pojar, and R. Trowbridge. 1993. A Field Guide to Site Identification and Interpretation for the Prince Rupert Forest Region. Land Management Handbook No. 26. B.C. Ministry of Forests Research Program, Victoria, B.C. (various paginations).
- Beaudry, L., R. Coupé, C. DeLong, and J. Pojar. 1999. Plant Indicator Guide for Northern British Columbia: Boreal, Sub-Boreal and Subalpine Biogeoclimatic Zones (BWBS, SBS, SBPS and northern ESSF). Land Management Handbook No. 46. B.C. Ministry of Forests, Research Program, Victoria, B.C. 134 p.
- Block, D. 2000. *Elymus trachycaulus* slender wheatgrass, slender wildrye. Available from <http://www.usask.ca/agriculture/plantsci/classes/range/agropyrontrach.html> College of Agriculture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan. [Viewed Oct. 30, 2002].
- Blundon, D., D MacIsaac, and M. Dale. 1993. Nucleation during primary succession in the Canadian Rockies. Canadian Journal of Botany 71:1093-1096.
- Boggs, K., P. Hansen, R. Pfister, and J. Joy. 1990. Classification and management of riparian and wetland sites in northwestern Montana. Montana Forest and Conservation Experiment Station and the Montana Riparian Association, University of Montana, School of Forestry. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. 217 p.

- Bourdôt, G. 1984. Regeneration of yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) rhizome fragments of different length from various depths in the soil. *Weed Research* 24(6):421-430.
- Breitung, A. 1988. Distribution of the showy aster, *Aster conspicuus*. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 102(3):523-526.
- Bulmer, C.E. 1998. Forest Soil Rehabilitation in British Columbia: A Problem Analysis. Land Management Handbook 44. B.C. Ministry of Forests Research Program, Victoria, B.C. 45 p.
- Burton, C.M. 2003. Determining Optimum Seeding Densities of a Native Plant Mixture on Degraded Sites. M.Sc. Thesis, School of Environmental Studies. University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C. 149 p.
- Burton, C.M., and P.J. Burton. 2001a. Fertilization can reduce the amount of seed needed to revegetate degraded soils (British Columbia). *Ecological Restoration* 19(1):57-58.
- Burton, P.J., and C.M. Burton. 2001b. Development and Testing of Native Grasses and Legumes for Seeding in the Northern B.C. Interior. Final Report on SCBC Project Number FR96/97-111 to the Science Council of B.C. Symbios Research & Restoration. Smithers, B.C. 63 p.
- Burton, P.J., and C.M. Burton. 2002. Promoting genetic diversity in the production of large quantities of native plant seed. *Ecological Restoration* 20(2):117-123.
- (CCELC) Canada Committee on Ecological Land Classification. 1989. Ecoclimatic Regions of Canada, First Approximation. Ecological Land Classification Series, No. 23. Sustainable Development Branch, Canadian Wildlife Service, Environment Canada. Ottawa, Ontario. 118 p.
- Champion, M. 2000. *Calamagrostis rubescens* Buckl. Pinegrass. Available from <http://www.usask.ca/agriculture/plantsci/classes/range/calamagrostis.html> College of Agriculture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan. [Viewed: Oct 30, 2002].
- Chandler, R., S. Hooper, and M. Harvey. 1982. Ethnobotany and phytochemistry of yarrow, *Achillea millefolium*, Compositae. *Economic Botany* 36(2):203-223.
- Chapin, D. 1994. Physiological and morphological attributes of two colonizing plant species on Mount St. Helens. *American Midland Naturalist* 133:76-87.
- Chapin, F. III, L. Walker, C. Fastie, and L. Sharman. 1994. Mechanisms of primary succession following deglaciation at Glacier Bay, Alaska. *Ecological Monographs* 64:149-175.
- Cohen, M., and M. MacKauer. 1986. Lupine aphid, *Macrosiphum albifrons* (Homoptera: Aphididae): Distribution of hymenopterous parasites in British Columbia (Canada). *Environmental Entomology* 15(3):719-722.

- Coladonato, M. 1993. *Vicia americana*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/USDA> Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed: July 2002].
- Cole, D. 1988. Disturbance and recovery of trampled montane grassland and forests in Montana. Res. Pap. INT-389. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A. 37 p.
- Collins, W., and P. Urness. 1983. Feeding behaviour and habitat selection of mule deer and elk on northern Utah summer range. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 47(3):646-663.
- Conn, J., and M. Farris. 1995. Seed viability and dormancy of 17 weed species after 9.7 years of burial in Alaska. *Weed Science* 43:583-585.
- Connelly, K. 1991. A yarrow lawn. *Pacific Horticulture* (San Francisco) 52(3):28-30.
- Coupé, R., A. Stewart, and B. Wikeem. 1991. Engelmann Spruce--Subalpine Fir Zone. Pages 223-236 in D. Meidinger and J. Pojar, editors. *Ecosystems of British Columbia*. Special Report Series 6, B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C.
- Crane, M., and W. Fischer. 1986. Fire ecology of the forest habitat types of central Idaho. GTR-INT-218. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A. 85 p.
- Crocker, R.L., and J. Major. 1955. Soil development in relation to vegetation and surface age at Glacier Bay, Alaska. *Journal of Ecology* 43:427-448.
- Crouch, G. 1985. Effects of clearcutting a subalpine forest in central Colorado on wildlife habitat. Res. Pap. RM-258. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Fort Collins, Colorado, U.S.A. 12 p.
- Darris, D., S. Lambert, and W. Young III. 1996. Seed production of blue wildrye. Plant Materials Technical Note No. 17. USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service. Portland, Oregon, U.S.A. 5 p.
- Darroch, B.A., and S.N. Acharya. 1996a. AEC Hillcrest awned slender wheatgrass. *Canadian Journal of Plant Science* 76:345-347.
- Darroch, B.A., and S.N. Acharya. 1996b. AEC Blue ridge alpine bluegrass. *Canadian Journal of Plant Science* 76:349-351.
- Davis, A. 1982. The occurrence of anagryne in a collection of western American lupines. *Journal of Range Management* 35: 81-84.
- Davis, A. 1991. The comparative phosphorus requirements of some temperate perennial legumes. *Plant and Soil* 133:17-30.

- Davis, A., and D. Stout 1986. Anagryne in Western American lupines. *Journal of Range Management* 39:29-30.
- DeLong, C., R. Annas, and A. Stewart. 1991. Boreal White and Black Spruce Zone. Pages 237-250 in D. Meidinger and J. Pojar, editors. *Ecosystems of British Columbia*. Special Report Series 6, B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C.
- Densmore, R. 1992. Succession on an Alaskan tundra disturbance with and without assisted revegetation with grass. *Arctic and Alpine Research* 24(3):238-243.
- Dittaberner, P., and M. Olson. 1983. The plant information network (PIN) data base: Colorado, Montana, North Dakota, Utah and Wyoming. FWS/OBS-83/86. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C., U.S.A. 786 p.
- Doak, D. 1991. The consequences of herbivory for dwarf fireweed on different time scales and different morphological scales. *Ecology* 72:1397-1407.
- Douglas, G. 1982. The Sunflower Family (Asteraceae) of British Columbia. Volume 1 – Senecioneae. Occasional Paper No. 23. British Columbia Provincial Museum. Victoria, B.C. 180 p.
- Douglas, G. 1995. The Sunflower Family (Asteraceae) of British Columbia. Volume 2 -- Astereae, Anthemideae, Eupatorieae and Inuleae. Royal British Columbia Museum. Victoria, B.C. 393 p.
- Douglas, G., D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 1999a. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 3. Dicotyledons (Diapensiaceae through Onagraceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 423 p.
- Douglas, G., D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 1999b. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 4. Dicotyledons (Orobanchaceae through Rubiaceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 427 p.
- Douglas, G., D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 2000. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 5. Dicotyledons (Salicaceae through Zygophyllaceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 389 p.
- Douglas, G., D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 2001a. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 6. Monocotyledons (Acoraceae through Najadaceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 361 p.
- Douglas, G., D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 2001b. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 7. Monocotyledons (Orchidaceae through Zosteraceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 379 p.

- Douglas, G., G. Straley, and D. Meidinger. 1990. The vascular plants of British Columbia: Part 2 – Dicotyledons (Diapensiaceae through Portulacaceae). Special Report Series No. 2. Research Branch, B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 158 p.
- Douglas, G., G. Straley, and D. Meidinger. 1994. The Vascular Plants of British Columbia. Part 4 – Monocotyledons. B.C. Ministry of Forests, Crown Publications. Victoria, B.C. 257 p.
- Douglas, G., G. Straley, D. Meidinger, and J. Pojar. 1998. Illustrated Flora of British Columbia. Volume 1. Gymnosperma and Dicotyledons (Aceraceae through Asteraceae). B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks and B.C. Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C. 436 p.
- Dovban, K. 1994. Use of undersown and winter green manure catch crops for winter cereals. *Zemledelie* 4:12.
- Dunn, D. 1965. The inter-relationship of Alaskan lupines. *Madrono* 18:1-17.
- Dunn, D., and J. Gillett. 1966. The lupines of Canada and Alaska. Canada Department of Agriculture Research Branch. Ottawa, Ontario.
- Emery, D. 1964. Seed propagation of native California plants. Leaflets of the Santa Barbara Botanic Garden 1(10):81-96.
- Esser, L. 1994a. *Agrostis exarata*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Esser, L. 1994b. *Bromus ciliatus*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- (FEIS) Fire Effects Information System. various dates. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Fischer, W., and A. Bradley. 1987. Fire ecology of western Montana forest habitat types. GTR-INT-223. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A. 95 p.
- Frankton, C., and G. Mulligan. 1970. Weeds of Canada. Canadian Government Publishing Centre. Hull, Quebec. 217 p.
- Fullbright, T., E. Redente, and N. Hargis. 1982. Growing Colorado plants from seed: a state of the art: Volume II: Grasses and grasslike plants. FWS/OBS-82/89. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C., U.S.A. 113 p.

- Gerling, H.S., M.G. Willoughby, A. Schoepf, K.E. Tannas, and C.A. Tannas. 1996. A Guide to Using Native Plants on Disturbed Lands. Alberta Agriculture, Food and Rural Development and Alberta Environmental Protection. Edmonton, Alberta. 257 p.
- Goldberg, D. 1987. Neighborhood competition in an old-field plant community. *Ecology* 68:1211-1233.
- (GPFA) Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. Flora of the Great Plains. University Press of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. 1392 p.
- Greene, J.E., T.D. Van Egmond, C. Wylie, I. Jones, L. Knapik, and L.R. Paterson. 1992. A User Guide to Pit & Quarry Reclamation in Alberta. Alberta Land Conservation and Reclamation Council Reclamation Research Technical Advisory Committee. Edmonton, Alberta. 137 p.
- Gurevitch, J., P. Wilson, J. Stone, P. Teese, and R. Stoutenburgh. 1990. Competition among old-field perennials at different levels of soil fertility and available space. *Journal of Ecology* 78:727-744.
- Haeussler, S., D. Coates, and J. Mather. 1990. Autecology of Common Plants in British Columbia: A Literature Review. FRDA Report 158. Forestry Canada and B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C. 272 p.
- Haeussler, S., L. Bedford, A. Leduc, Y. Bergeron, and M. Kranabetter. 2002. Silvicultural disturbance severity and plant communities of the southern Canadian boreal forest. *Silva Fennica* 36(1):307-327.
- Hämet-Ahti, L. 1971. A synopsis of the species of *Luzula*, subgenus *Anthelaea* Griseb. (Juncaceae) indigenous in North America. *Ann. Bot. Fennici* 8:368-381.
- Hardy BBT Limited 1989. Manual of plant species suitability for reclamation in Alberta, 2nd Edition. RRTAC Report No. 89-4. Alberta Land Conservation and Reclamation Council, Edmonton, Alberta. 436 p.
- Harper, K., S. Sanderson, and E. McArthur. 1992. Riparian ecology in Zion National Park, Utah. Pages 32 to 42 in W. Clary, E. McArthur, D. Bedunah, and C. Wambolt, compilers. Proceedings – symposium on ecology and management of riparian shrub communities, May 29-31, 1992, Sun Valley, Idaho. GTR-INT-289. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A.
- Hassell, W., J. Carlson, and J. Doughty. 1983. Grasses for revegetation of mountain sites. Pages 95 to 101 in S.B. Monsen and N. Shaw, compilers. Managing Intermountain Rangelands—Improvement of Range and Wildlife Habitats. Proceedings of symposium, 1981 and 1982, Twin Falls, Idaho. GTR-INT-157. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A.
- Hendrickson, O.Q., and D. Burgess. 1989. Nitrogen-fixing plants in a cut-over lodgepole pine stand of southern British Columbia (Canada). *Canadian Journal of Forest Research* 19:936-939.

- Hermann, F.J. 1970. Manual of the Carices of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin. Agriculture Handbook 474. Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Washington, D.C., U.S.A. 397 p.
- Herzman, C.W., A.C. Everson, M.H. Mickey et al. 1959. Handbook of Colorado Native Grasses. Bulletin 450-A. Colorado State University, Extension Service. Fort Collins, Colorado, U.S.A. 31 p.
- Hickman, J., *editor*. 1993. The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California. University of California Press. Berkeley, California, U.S.A. 1400 p.
- Hiesey, W., and M. Nobs. 1970. Genetic and transplant studies on contrasting species and ecological races of the *Achillea millefolium* complex. Botanical Gazette 131:245-259.
- Higgins, S., and R. Mack. 1987. Comparative responses of *Achillea millefolium* ecotypes to competition and soil type. Oecologia 73:591-597.
- Hitchcock, A. 1971. Manual of the Grasses of the United States, Volume 1. Second Edition revised by A. Chase. Dover Publications, New York, New York, U.S.A. 569 p.
- Hoffman, G. 1985. Germination of herbaceous plants common to aspen forests of western Colorado. Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 112:409-413.
- Hogg, E., and V. Lieffers. 1991. The relationship between seasonal changes in rhizome carbohydrate reserves and recovery following disturbance in *Calamagrostis canadensis*. Canadian Journal of Botany 69:641-646.
- Holcroft, A., and S. Herrero. 1991. Black bear, *Ursus americanus*, food habits in southwestern Alberta. Canadian Field-Naturalist 105(3):335-345.
- Hoover, M., M. Hein, W. Dayton, and C. Erlanson. 1948. The main grasses for farm and home. Pages 639 to 700 in Grass: The Yearbook of Agriculture 1948. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
- Howard, J. 1992. *Elymus trachycaulus*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Ie, B. 2000. Reclaiming Disturbed Habitats Using Native Grasses: The Genetic Story of *Elymus glaucus* (Blue Wildrye). M.Sc. Thesis, University of British Columbia. Vancouver, B.C. 102 p.
- Jefferson, P., and R. Irvine 1992. Evaluation of slender wheatgrass-alfalfa mixture in a semi-arid environment. Journal of Production Agriculture 5(1):63-67.

- Johnson, K. 1999. *Elymus glaucus*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Kartesz, J. 1994. A synonymized checklist of the vascular flora of the United States, Canada and Greenland. Volume 1, 2nd edition. Timber Press, Portland, Oregon, U.S.A. 622 p.
- Klinka, K., A. Scagel, and P. Courtin. 1985. Vegetation relationships among some seral ecosystems in southwestern British Columbia. Canadian Journal of Forest Research 15:561-569.
- Klinka, K., V. Krajina, A. Ceska, and A.M. Scagel. 1989. Indicator Plants of Coastal British Columbia. UBC Press, Vancouver, B.C. 288 p.
- Kohls, S., C. van Kessel, D. Baker, D. Grigal, and D. Lawrence. 1994. Assessment of N₂ fixation and N cycling by *Dryas drummondii* along a chronosequence with the forelands of the Athabasca Glacier. Soil Biology and Biochemistry 26:623-632.
- Knapp, E., and K. Rice. 1996. Genetic structure and gene flow in *Elymus glaucus* (blue wildrye): Implications for native grassland restoration. Restoration Ecology 4:1-10.
- Kramer, N., and F. Johnson 1987. Mature forest seed banks of three habitat types in central Idaho. Canadian Journal of Botany 65:1961-1966.
- Larson, G. 1993. Aquatic and wetland vascular plants of the Northern Great Plains. General Technical Report. RM238. Fort Collins, Colorado. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 681 p.
- Larson, M., and W. Moir. 1987. Forest and woodland habitat types (plant associations) of northern New Mexico and northern Arizona, 2nd edition. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Southwestern Region. Albuquerque, New Mexico, U.S.A. 90 p.
- Lawrence, D.B., R.E. Schoenike, A. Quispel, and G. Bond. 1967. The role of *Dryas drummondii* in vegetation development following ice recession at Glacier Bay, Alaska, with special reference to its nitrogen fixation by root nodules. Journal of Ecology 55:793-813.
- Libby, W., and K. Rodrigues. 1992. Revegetating the 1991 Oakland-Berkeley Hills burn. Fremontia 20(1):12-18.
- Lieffers, V., E. Macdonald, and E. Hogg 1993. Ecology of and control strategies for *Calamagrostis canadensis* in boreal forest sites. Canadian Journal of Forest Research 23:2070-2077.
- Link, E., editor. 1993. Native Plant Propagation Techniques for National Parks: Interim Guide. Rose Lake Plant Materials Center. East Lansing, Michigan. 240 p.
- MacDonald, E, and V. Lieffers 1991. Population variation, outcrossing and colonization of disturbed areas by *Calamagrostis canadensis*: evidence from allozyme analysis. American Journal of Botany 78:1123-1129.

- MacKinnon, A., J. Pojar, and R. Coupé, editors 1992. Plants of Northern British Columbia. Lone Pine Publishing. Vancouver, B.C. 351 p.
- Majak, W., W. Keller, Z. Duan, D. Munro, R. Smith, A. Davis, and R. Ogilvie. 1994. Alkaloid distribution in two species of *Lupinus* in central British Columbia. *Phytochemistry* 36(4):883-885.
- Marles, R., C. Clavelle, L. Monteleone, N. Tays, and D. Burns. 2000. Aboriginal Plant Use in Canada's Northwest Boreal Forest. UBC Press, Vancouver, B.C. 368 p.
- Mason, H. 1957. A flora of the marshes of California. University of California Press. Berkeley, California, U.S.A. 1905 p.
- Mattson, D. 1984. Classification and environmental relationships of wetland vegetation in central Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming. Thesis. University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho, U.S.A. 409 p.
- McLean, A. 1968. Fire resistance of forest species as influenced by root systems. *Journal of Range Management* 22:120-122.
- Meidinger, D., J. Pojar, and W.L. Harper. 1991. Sub-Boreal Spruce Zone. Pages 209-221 in D. Meidinger and J. Pojar, editors. *Ecosystems of British Columbia*. Special Report Series 6, B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C.
- Morgan, J.P., and D.R. Collicutt. 1994. Seed stripper harvesters: efficient tools for prairie restoration. *Restoration and Management Notes* 12(1):51-54.
- Morgan, J.P., D.R. Collicutt, and J.D. Thompson. 1995. Restoring Canada's Native Prairies: A Practical Manual. *Prairie Habitats*. Argyle, Manitoba. 84 p.
- Moyer, J., and S. Smoliak. 1987. Shrubby cinquefoil control changes range forage production. *Canadian Journal of Plant Science* 67:727-734.
- Mueller-Dombois, D., and H.P. Sims. 1966. Response of three grasses to two soils and a water table depth gradient. *Ecology* 47:644-648.
- Nernberg, D., and M. Dale 1997. Competition of five native prairie grasses with *Bromus inermis* under three moisture regimes. *Canadian Journal of Botany* 75:2140-2145.
- (NRCS) Natural Resource Conservation Service. 2002. The PLANTS Database, Version 3.5. USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service, National Plant Data Center, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, U.S.A. Available from <http://plants.usda.gov> [Viewed Oct. 30, 2002].
- Nuzzo, V. 1978. Propagation and planting of prairie forbs and grasses in southern Wisconsin. Pages 182 to 189 in Glenn-Lewin, D., R. Landers Jr., editors. *Proceedings, 5th Midwest*

- Prairie Conference, 1976 August 22-24, Ames, Iowa. Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, U.S.A.
- Pahl, M., and A. Smreciu. 1999. Growing Native Plants of Western Canada: Common Grasses and Wildflowers. Alberta Agriculture, Food and Rural Development, and Alberta Research Council. Edmonton, Alberta. 118 p.
- Pavlick, L. 1983. Notes on the taxonomy and nomenclature of *Festuca occidentalis* and *F. idahoensis*. Canadian Journal of Botany 61:337-344.
- Plummer, A. 1943. The germination and early seedling development of twelve range grasses. Journal of the American Society of Agronomy 35:19-34.
- Plummer, A., D. Christensen, and S. Monsen. 1968. Restoring big-game range in Utah. Publication No. 68-3. Utah Division of Fish and Game, Ephraim, Utah, U.S.A. 183 p.
- Pojar, J. 1974. Reproductive dynamics of four plant communities of southwestern British Columbia. Canadian Journal of Botany 52:1819-1834.
- Pojar, J. 1982. Boreal and subalpine grasslands of northern British Columbia. Pages 249-261 in A.C. Nicholson, A. McLean, and T.E. Baker, *editors*. Grassland Ecology and Classification Symposium Proceedings. British Columbia Ministry of Forests. Victoria, B.C.
- Pojar, J., and A. MacKinnon. 1994. Plants of Coastal British Columbia including Washington, Oregon and Alaska. Lone Pine Publishing, Vancouver, B.C. 528 p.
- Porsild, A.E., C.R. Harrington, and G.A. Mulligan. 1967. *Lupinus arcticus* Wats. Grown from seeds of Pleistocene Age. Science 158:113-114.
- Powell, D. 1988. Aspen community types of the Pike and San Isabel National Forests in south-central Colorado. R2-ECOL-88-01. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. Denver, Colorado, U.S.A. 254 p.
- Powelson, R., and V. Lieffers. 1991. Growth of dormant buds on severed rhizomes of *Calamagrostis canadensis*. Canadian Journal of Plant Science 71:1093-1099.
- Pyke, D., and M. Borman 1993. Problem analysis for the Vegetation Diversity Project, Technical NOTE OR-936-01. U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Pacific Forest & Basin Rangeland Systems Cooperative Research & Technology Unit, Corvallis Oregon, U.S.A.
- Quinton, D.A. 1984. Cattle diets on seeded clearcut areas in central interior British Columbia. Journal of Range Management 37:349-352.
- Reed, W. 1993a. *Arnica cordifolia*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].

- Reed, W. 1993b. *Aster conspicuus*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Roberts, A. 1983. A field guide to the sedges of the Cariboo Forest Region British Columbia, Land Management Report No. 14. B.C. Ministry of Forests, Victoria, B.C.
- Ringius, G., and R. Sims. 1997. Indicator Plant Species in Canadian Forests. Canadian Forest Service. Ottawa, Ontario. 218 p.
- Romme, W., L. Bohland, C. Persichetty, and T. Caruso 1995. Germination ecology of some common forest herbs in Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming, U.S.A. Arctic and Alpine Research 27(4):407-412.
- Rose, R., C. Chachulski, and D. Haase, 1998. Propagation of Pacific Northwest Native Plants, Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon, U.S.A. 248 p.
- Russell, W. 1985. Vascular flora of abandoned coal-mined land, Rocky Mountain Foothills, Alberta (Canada). Canadian Field-Naturalist 99(4):503-516.
- Sampson, A., A. Chase, and D. Hedrick. 1951. California grasslands and range forage grasses. Bulletin 724. University of California College of Agriculture, California Agricultural Experimental Station. Berkeley, California, U.S.A. 125 p.
- Schoenike, R.E. 1958. Influence of mountain avens (*Dryas drummondii*) on growth of young cottonwoods (*Populus trichocarpa*) at Glacier Bay, Alaska. Proceedings of the Minnesota Academy of Science 26:55-58.
- Seip, D., and F. Bunnell. 1985. Species composition and herbage production of mountain rangelands in northern British Columbia. Canadian Journal of Botany 63:2077-2080.
- Severson, K., and J. Thilenius. 1976. Classification of quaking aspen stands in the Black Hills and Bear Lodge Mountains. Res. Pap. RM-166. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Fort Collins, Colorado, U.S.A. 24 p.
- Shemluck, M. 1982. Medicinal and other uses of the Compositae by Indians in the United States and Canada. Journal of Ethnopharmacology 5(3):303-358.
- Shaw, N., and S. Monsen. 1983. Nonleguminous forbs for rangeland sites. Pages 123 to 131 in N.L. Shaw and S.B. Monsen, compilers. Managing Intermountain Rangelands -- Improvement of Range and Wildlife Habitats: Proceedings of Symposia. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Fort Collins, Colorado, U.S.A.
- Sieg, C., D. Uresk, and R. Hansen, 1983. Plant-soil relationships on bentonite mine spoils and sagebrush-grassland in the northern High Plains. Journal of Range Management 36(3):289-294.

- Silzer, T. 2000. Native species of *Lathyrus*: Cream-colored vetchling and wild peavine. Available from: <http://www.usask.ca/agriculture/plantsci/classes/range/calamagrostis.html> College of Agriculture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan. [Viewed Oct. 30, 2002].
- Small, E., and P. Catling. 1998. Poorly known economic plants of Canada 19. Yarrow, *Achillea millefolium* L. The Canadian Botanical Association Bulletin 31(4):59-61.
- Small, E., and P. Catling. 2000. Canadian Medicinal Crops. NRC Press. Ottawa, Ontario. 240 p.
- Smith, S.R., and S. Smith. 2000. Native Grass Seed Production Manual (including selected forbs). University of Manitoba. Winnipeg, Manitoba. 155 p.
- Smreciu, A. 1993. Native Legumes For Reclamation in Alberta. RRTAC Report No. 93-9. Alberta Conservation and Reclamation Council, Edmonton, Alberta. 94 p.
- Steele, R., and K. Geier-Hayes. 1989. The Douglas-fir/ninebark habitat type in central Idaho: succession and management. GTR-INT-252. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A. 65 p.
- Stickney, P. 1993. Effects of fire on upland forests in the Northern Rocky Mountains. Unpublished paper on file at U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory, Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. 3 p.
- Stubbendieck, J., S. Hatch, and K. Kjar. 1982. North American Range Plants. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, Nebraska, U.S.A. 464 p.
- Styk, B. 1970. Effect of different temperatures and light on the germinability of perennial lupin (*Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl.) seeds. Annales Universitatis Mariae Curie Sklodowska 25:131-141.
- Sullivan, J. 1992. *Aster laevis*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Taylor, T. 1974. The Pea Family (Leguminosae) of British Columbia. Handbook No. 32. British Columbia Provincial Museum, Victoria, B.C. 251 p.
- Tesky, J. 1992. *Calamagrostis canadensis*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Tunon, H., W. Thorsell, and L. Bohlin. 1994. Mosquito repelling activity of compounds occurring in *Achillea millefolium* L. (Asteraceae). Economic Botany 48(2):111-120.

- Turner, N., and M. Bell. 1971. The ethnobotany of the Coast Salish Indians of Vancouver Island. *Economic Botany* 25:63-104.
- Turner, N., and M. Bell. 1973. The ethnobotany of the southern Kwakiutl Indians of British Columbia. *Economic Botany* 27:257-310.
- Turner, N., R. Bouchard, and D. Kennedy. 1980. Ethnobotany of the Okanagan-Colville Indians of British Columbia and Washington. Occasional Paper Series, No. 21. B.C. Provincial Museum, Victoria, B.C.
- Turner, N. 1997. Food Plants of Interior First Peoples. UBC Press. Vancouver, B.C. 215 p.
- Uresk, D., and T. Yamamoto. 1986. Growth of forbs, shrubs and trees on bentonite mine spoil under greenhouse condition. *Journal of Range Management* 39(2):113-117.
- (USFS) United States Forest Service. 1937. Range plant handbook. USDA Forest Service, Washington, D.C., U.S.A. 532 p.
- Voronov, A. 1974. The survival of plants of perennial lupin in relation to age of swards for seed production. *Botanika Issledovaniya Vypusk* 16: 156-160.
- Voronov, A. 1976. Characteristics of pollination and pod set after artificial isolation of plants of perennial fodder lupin. *Puti Povysheniya Urozhainosti Polevykh Kul'Tur Mezhved Temat Sb.* 6: 12-16.
- Warwick, S., and D. Briggs. 1982. The biology of Canadian weeds. 52. *Achillea millefolium* L. s.l. *Canadian Journal of Plant Science* 62:163-182.
- Wasser, C. 1982. Ecology and culture of selected species useful in revegetation disturbed lands in the West. FWS/OBS-82/56. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington, D.C., U.S.A. 347 p.
- Welsh, S., N. Atwood, S. Goodrich, L. Higgins, editors. 1987. A Utah flora. Great Basin Naturalist Memoir No. 9. Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, U.S.A. 894 p.
- Wick, D., K. Johnson, T. Luna, and J. Evans. 2001. Propagation protocol for production of container *Dryas drummondii* Richards. plants, Glacier National Park, West Glacier, Montana. In Native Plant Network. Available from <http://www.nativeplantnetwork.org> University of Idaho, College of Natural Resources, Forest Research Nursery. Moscow, Idaho, U.S.A. [Viewed Oct. 30, 2002].
- Willard, E.E. 1990. Use and impact of domestic livestock in whitebark pine forests. Pages 201 to 207 in W.C. Schmidt and K.J. MacDonald, compilers. Proceedings – Symposium on Whitebark Pine Ecosystems: Ecology and Management of a High-Mountain Resource, March 29-31, 1989, Bozeman, Montana. GTR-INT-270. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. Ogden, Utah, U.S.A.

- Williams, T.Y. 1990. *Leymus innovatus*. In Fire Effects Information System. Available from <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/plants/> USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Fire Sciences Laboratory. Missoula, Montana, U.S.A. [Viewed July 2002].
- Woehler, E., and M. Martin. 1978. Establishment of prairie grasses and forbs with the use of herbicides. Pages 182 to 189 in Glenn-Lewin, D., R. Landers Jr., editors. Proceedings, 5th Midwest prairie conference, 1976 August 22-24, Ames, Iowa. Iowa State University, Ames Iowa, U.S.A.
- Young, J., and C. Young. 1990. Collecting, Processing and Germinating Seeds of Wildland Plants. Timber Press. Portland, Oregon, U.S.A. 236 p.

